

Greece

Sustainable Development Goal 7.2: Energy Indicators (2016)

Renewable energy (% of TFEC)	16.1	Access to electricity (% of population)	100.0
Energy efficiency (MJ per \$1 of GDP)	3.6	Access to clean cooking (% of population)	>95

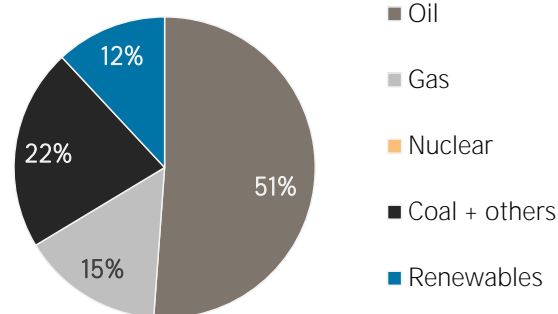
TOTAL PRIMARY ENERGY SUPPLY (TPES)

TPES	2011	2016
Non-renewable (TJ)	1 039 285	846 085
Renewable (TJ)	98 198	114 678
Total (TJ)	1 137 482	960 763
Renewable share (%)	9	12

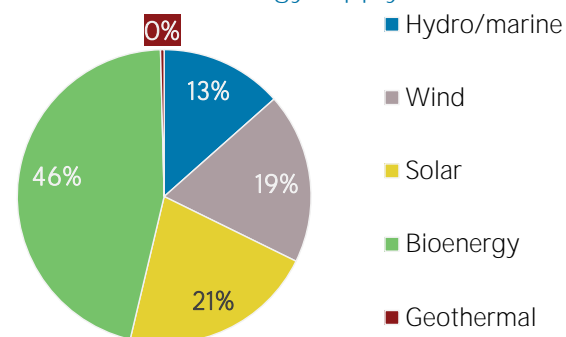
Growth in TPES	2011-16	2015-16
Non-renewable (%)	-18.6	-1.5
Renewable (%)	+16.8	-8.9
Total (%)	-15.5	-2.5

Primary energy trade	2011	2016
Imports (TJ)	1 254 917	1 572 409
Exports (TJ)	423 268	780 656
Net trade (TJ)	- 831 649	- 791 753
Imports (% of supply)	110	164
Exports (% of production)	103	282
Energy self-sufficiency (%)	36	29
Net trade (USD million)	- 10 317	- 3 138
Net trade (% of GDP)	-3.6	-1.6

Total primary energy supply in 2016



Renewable energy supply in 2016



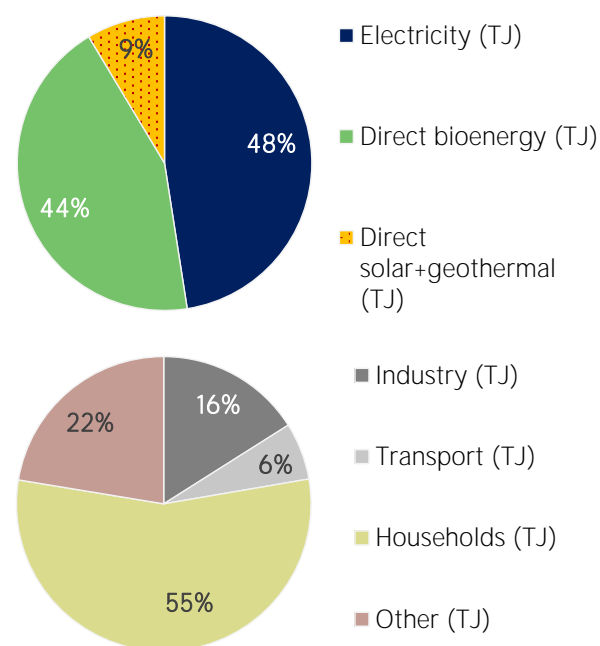
RENEWABLE ENERGY CONSUMPTION

Consumption by source	2011	2016
Electricity (TJ)	32 134	48 702
Direct bioenergy (TJ)	50 266	44 932
Direct solar+geothermal (TJ)	8 321	8 807
Total (TJ)	90 721	102 441
Electricity share (%)	35	48

Consumption growth	2011-16	2015-16
Renewable electricity (%)	+51.6	-7.3
Other renewables (%)	-8.0	-10.6
Total (%)	+13.3	-9.1

Consumption by sector	2011	2016
Industry (TJ)	20 064	16 418
Transport (TJ)	4 420	6 426
Households (TJ)	51 357	56 650
Other (TJ)	14 880	22 946
Renewable share of TFEC	11.1	16.1

Renewable energy consumption in 2016

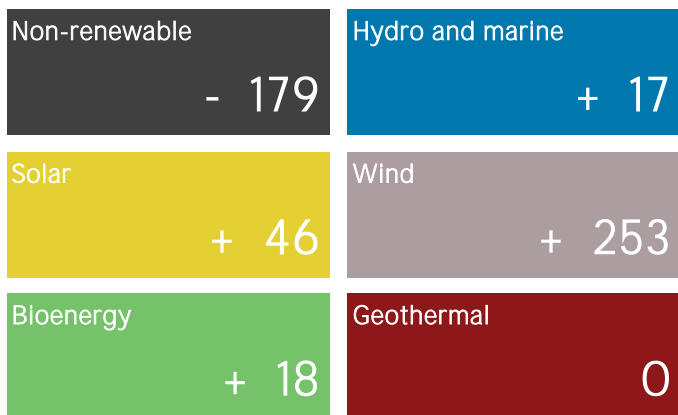


ELECTRICITY CAPACITY AND GENERATION

Capacity in 2018	MW	%
Non-renewable	10 561	54
Renewable	9 020	46
Hydro/marine	3 409	17
Solar	2 652	14
Wind	2 877	15
Bioenergy	82	0
Geothermal	0	0
Total	19 581	100

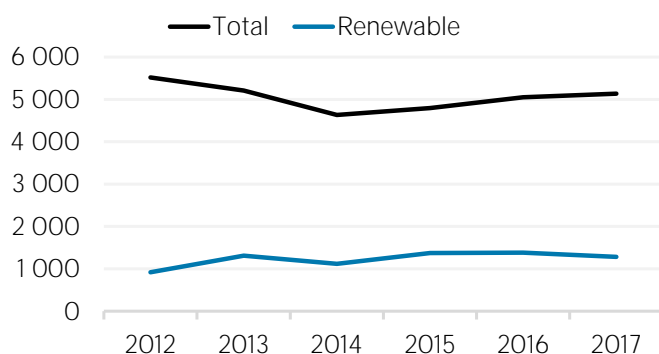
Capacity change (%)	2013-18	2017-18
Non-renewable	- 6	- 1.7
Renewable	+ 18	+ 3.9
Hydro/marine	+ 5	+ 0.5
Solar	+ 3	+ 1.8
Wind	+ 59	+ 9.7
Bioenergy	+ 78	+ 28.0
Geothermal	0	0.0
Total	+ 4	+ 0.8

Net capacity change in 2018 (MW)

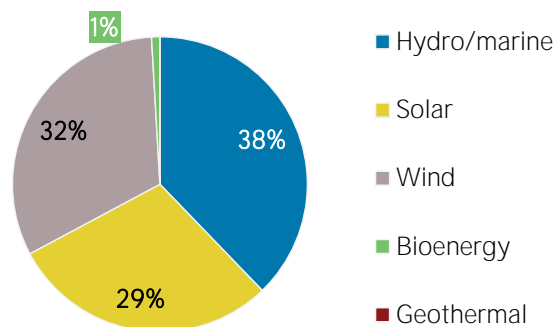


Generation in 2017	GWh	%
Non-renewable	41 465	75
Renewable	13 801	25
Hydro and marine	3 963	7
Solar	3 991	7
Wind	5 537	10
Bioenergy	310	1
Geothermal	0	0
Total	55 266	100

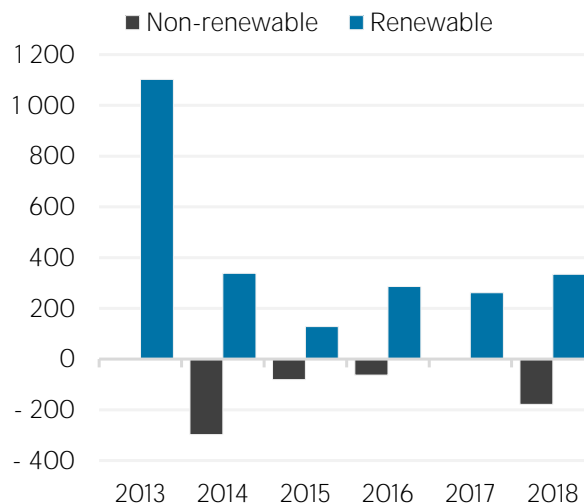
Per capita electricity generation (kWh)



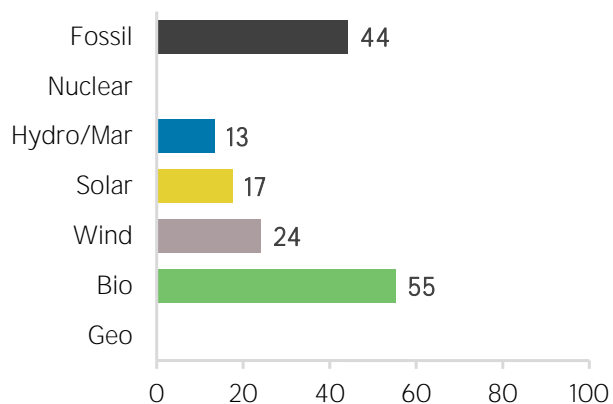
Renewable capacity in 2018



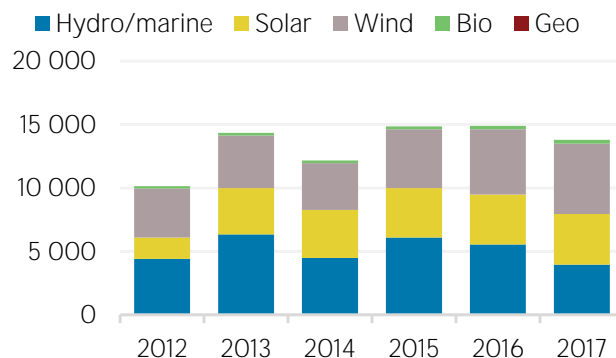
Net capacity change (MW)



Capacity utilisation in 2017 (%)



Renewable generation (GWh)



Most immediate clean energy targets & NDCs

	year	target	unit
Renewable energy:	2020	20	%
Renewable electricity:	2020	40	%
Renewable capacity:			
Renewable transport:	2020	10	%
Liquid Biofuel blending mandate:			
Other transport targets:			
Renewable heating/cooling:	2020	20	%
Renewable Hydropower			
Off-grid renewable technologies:			

Energy efficiency (Energy):

Energy efficiency (Electricity):

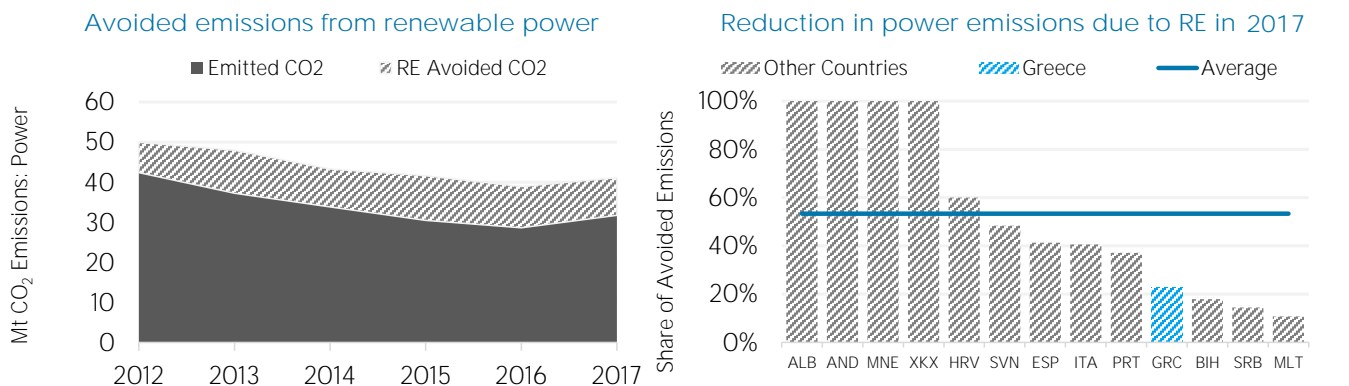
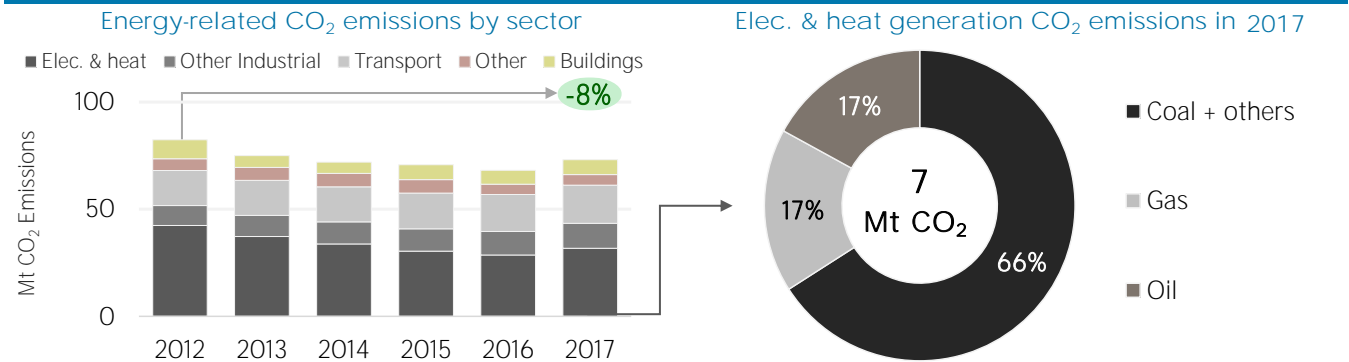
Latest policies, programmes and legislation

1	Feed-in tariffs included in the 3851 RE Law	2010
2	National Operational Programme for Competitiveness II	2010
3	National Renewable Energy Action Plan (NREAP)	2010
4	Renewable Energy Law 3851	2010
5	Feed-in tariff for Solar PV	2009

References to sustainable energy in Nationally Determined Contribution (NDC)

- **Renewable energy**
 - electricity
 - transport
 - heating/cooling
 - Energy efficiency
- Conditional Unconditional unit

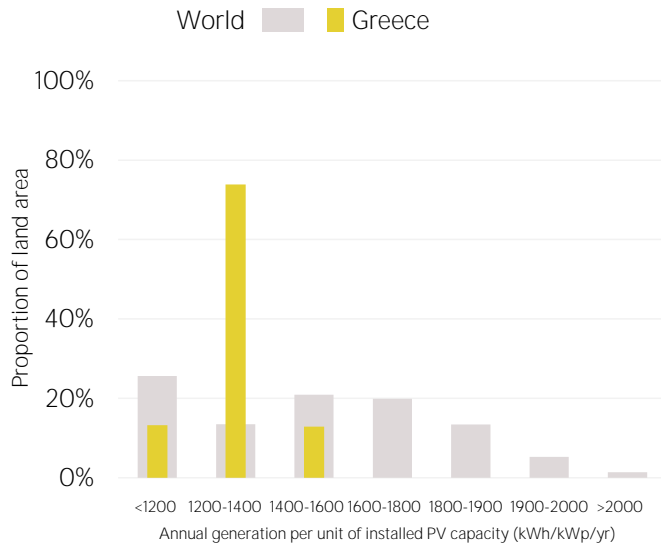
ENERGY AND EMISSIONS



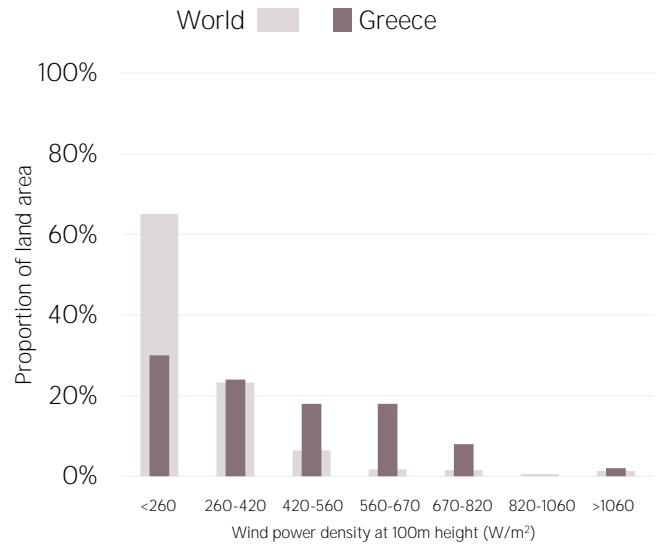
Avoided emissions based on fossil fuel mix used for power

Reduction is RE Avoided divided by sum of avoided and emitted

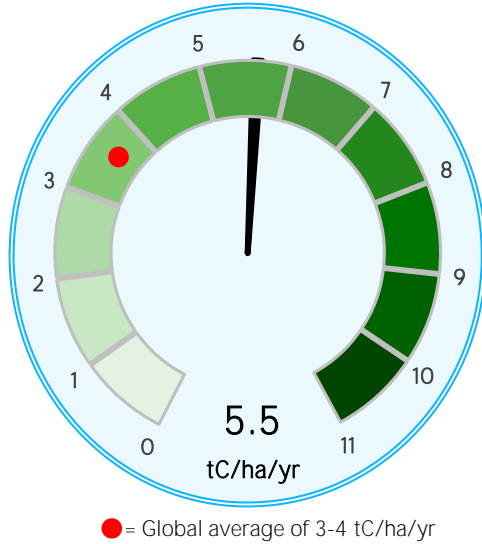
Distribution of solar potential



Distribution of wind potential



Biomass potential: net primary production



Indicators of renewable resource potential

Solar PV: Solar resource potential has been divided into seven classes, each representing a range of annual PV output per unit of capacity (kWh/kWp/yr). The bar chart shows the proportion of a country's land area in each of these classes and the global distribution of land area across the classes (for comparison).

Onshore wind: Potential wind power density (W/m^2) is shown in the seven classes used by NREL, measured at a height of 100m. The bar chart shows the distribution of the country's land area in each of these classes compared to the global distribution of wind resources. Areas in the third class or above are considered to be a good wind resource.

Biomass: Net primary production (NPP) is the amount of carbon fixed by plants and accumulated as biomass each year. It is a basic measure of biomass productivity. The chart shows the average NPP in the country (tC/ha/yr), compared to the global average NPP of 3-4 tonnes of carbon per year.

Sources: IRENA statistics, plus data from the following sources: UN SDG Indicators Database (original sources: WHO; World Bank; IEA; IRENA; and UNSD); UNSD Energy Balances; UN COMTRADE; World Bank World Development Indicators; EDGAR; REN21 Global Status Report; IEA-IRENA Joint Policies and Measures Database; IRENA Global Atlas; and World Bank Global Solar Atlas and Global Wind Atlas.

Additional notes: Energy self-sufficiency has been defined as total primary energy production divided by total primary energy supply. The value of energy trade has been defined as including all commodities in Chapter 27 of the Harmonised System (HS). Capacity utilisation has been calculated as annual generation divided by capacity x 8,760. Avoided emissions from renewable power have been calculated as renewable generation divided by fossil fuel generation multiplied by reported emissions from the power sector. This assumes that, if renewable power did not exist, fossil fuels would be used in its place to generate the same amount of power and using the same mix of fossil fuels. In countries and years where no fossil fuel generation occurs, an average fossil fuel emission factor has been used to calculate the avoided emissions.

This note has been produced to provide policy makers with a brief overview of developments in renewable energy in a country. The IRENA statistics team would welcome comments and feedback on its structure and content, which can be sent to statistics@irena.org.

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