

### Renewables: The True Costs

Cost Analysis at IRENA Michael Taylor

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# Renewable Energy can provide:







01 Secure supplies

02 Reliable service

03 Energy access

04 Affordably



What do the costs of 9000 utility-scale and over 200k small-scale RE projects look like?

Renewable power generation is increasingly competitive

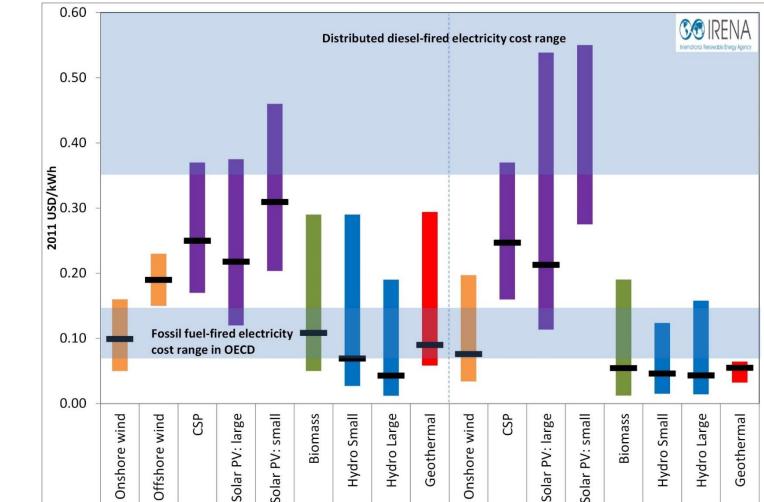






Non-OECD countries





**OECD** countries

### Wind power









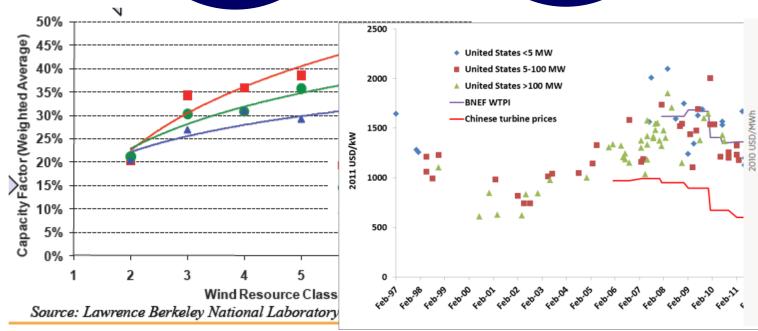
Higher capacity factors from improved technology

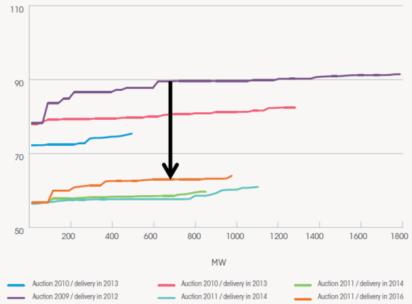


Wind turbine cost reductions

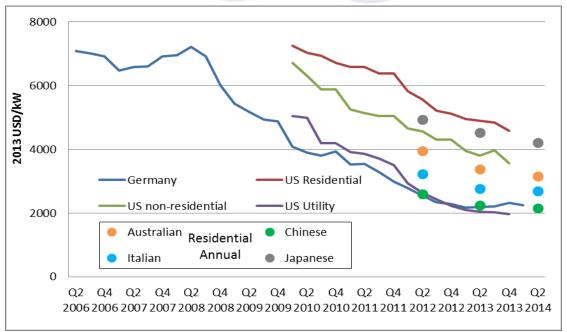


LCOEs are falling





#### **Solar PV Trends**



BoS costs now hold key to large-scale future cost reductions: continued declines, for how long?

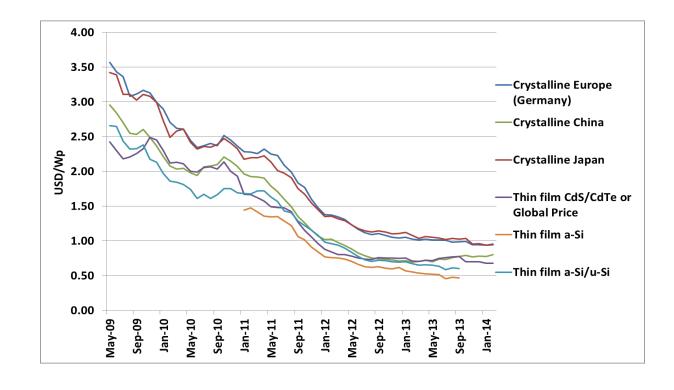








Module price declines pause as industry attempts to improve margins



### PV Parity Indicators: Tracking Our Future







- Tracks quarterly competiveness
- Indicators, not actual costs
- Target audience are policy makers and thought leaders
- Start with North America
- Can lead to more detailed analysis
- Supports other IRENA activities



### **PV Parity Indicators:** Methodology





09

File Case Analysis Tools Script Help

Photovoltaics (PV) Residential sector (1) Select Technology and Market... PVWatts, Residentia

location: SAN ERANCISCO, CA Lat: 37.6 Long: -122.4 Elev: 5.0 m

Percent of annual output: 100 %

Per Capacity: \$ 3.60 per Wdo

PVWatts Solar Array

DC Rating: 5 kW

AC-DC Derate: 0.77

Total: \$ 18,000.00



View and export data: Graphs Tables S Cash Flows Time Series

eries | Heat Map | Monthly Profile | PDF / CDF | Duration Curve | Scatter Plot

Require detailed assumptions & analysis

File Case Analysis Tools Script Help

Photovoltaics (PV) Residential sector (1)

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28 89 #ANN

28.89 ¢/kWh

\$ -4,130,97

\$ 166,61

cation: SAN FRANCISCO, CA Lat: 37.6 Long: -122.4 Elev: 5.0 m

Performance Adjustment

Percent of annual output: 100 %

Per Capacity: \$ 3.60 per Wdc

DC Rating: 5 kW AC-DC Derate: 0.77

Total: \$ 18,000.00

Analysis: 25 years

No cash incentives

Utility Rate

COE Real

ectricity cost with system

Simple metrics

LCOE vs Effective Electricity

Rate/Value

File Case Analysis Tools Script Help

Photovoltaics (PV) Residential sector (1)

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**®** 

\$ -4,130.97

Location: SAN FRANCISCO, CA

Performance Adjustmen

Percent of annual output: 100 %

Per Canaring 5 3 60 per Wife

Debt Fraction: 100.0% percent

Annual Energy LCOE Nominal LCOE Real Electricity cost without system

Net present value (\$)

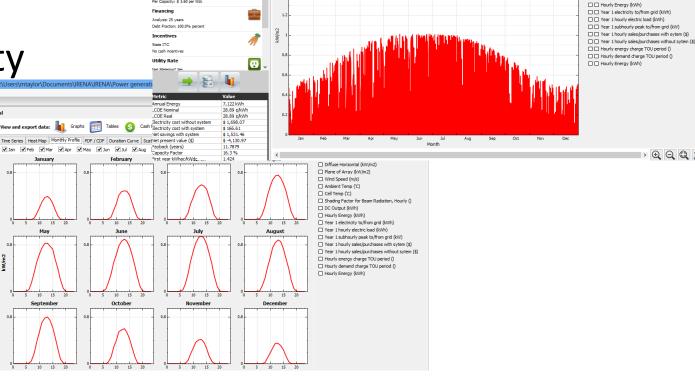
Financing

Analysis 75 years

PVWatts Solar Array

DC Rating: 5 kW

AC-DC Derate: 0.77



■ Global Horizontal (kW/m2)

□ □ Diffuse Horizontal (kW/m2) □ □ Plane of Array (kW/m2)

☐ ☐ Shading Factor for Beam Radiation, Hourly ()

· Q Q Q %

☐ ☐ Beam Normal (kW/m2)

□ □ Wind Speed (m/s)

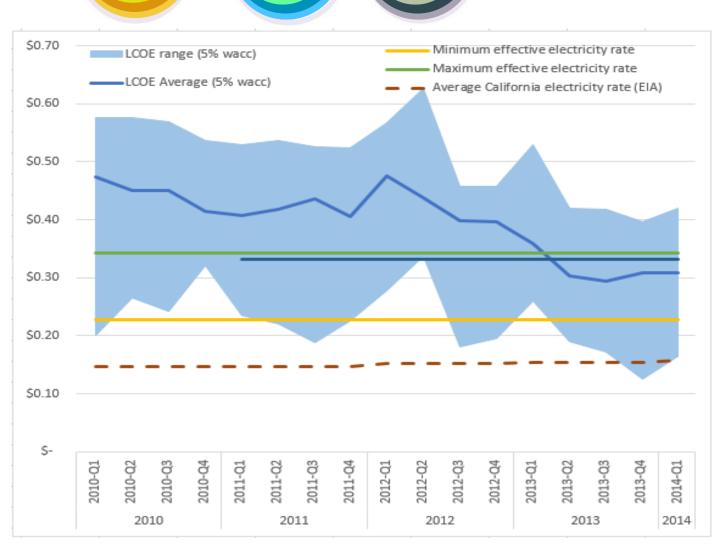
□ □ Ambient Temp (°C) □□ Cell Temp (°C)

□ □ DC Output (kWh)

## Residential PV Parity: San Francisco

Detailed analysis yields significant insights...

The average view can be very misleading...













A world class database

Cutting edge analysis

Transparent, verifiable data

Global coverage

A dynamic new web portal

The True Costs: webpages for your work

International Renewable Energy Agency

New dedicated costing pages...

...with all our costing publications for free...

...charts, Alliance news, events, and more.













# IRENA Renewable COSTING ALLIANCE

### **Alliance structure**







### Member countries

Private sector members

Observers

#### What's next?











Stationary applications

Power generation update



**PV Parity Indicators** 

Integration technologies





# Renewables are increasingly competitive ...but more needs to be done

### IRENA is part of the solution

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