

# Risk and systemic innovation in long-term energy policymaking

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# Mid- and long-term scenario models

**TEA**

Total-Economy Integrated  
Assessment Model

Global CGE Model



**COFFE**

Computable Integrated Framework for Energy  
and the Environment

Global LP Opt. Model



**BLUES**

Brazilian Land Use and Energy  
Systems Model

National LP Opt. Model

**ELENA**

Times\_Peru

National LP Opt. Model

# Science/Policy Interface

## Plenary with Policymakers



## IPCC Working Groups (WG)

**WG I**  
The Physical Science  
Basis

**WG II**  
Impacts, Adaptation &  
Vulnerability

**WG III**  
Mitigation of  
Climate Change

**Task Force on  
National Greenhouse  
Gas Inventories**

Hundreds of **scientists** from around the World are involved in the preparation of IPCC reports



# Scientists and policymakers: Challenges and opportunities

Timeframe  
thinking

Goals

Feasibility

Priorities

Methods

# Why do we need to bridge this gap?

- Long-term scenarios tell us *where we want to be*.
- Short/mid-term science-based policies tell us *how to get there*.
- Strategic decisions and low carbon investments need to be made today to achieve long-term climate goals and reduce climate risks.
- Low carbon pathways require different in energy and transport technological portfolios (**1.5°C pathway is not an upgrade of 2°C**).



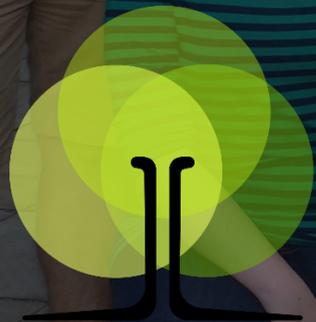
**Thank you.**

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