## IRENA SolarCity Simulator

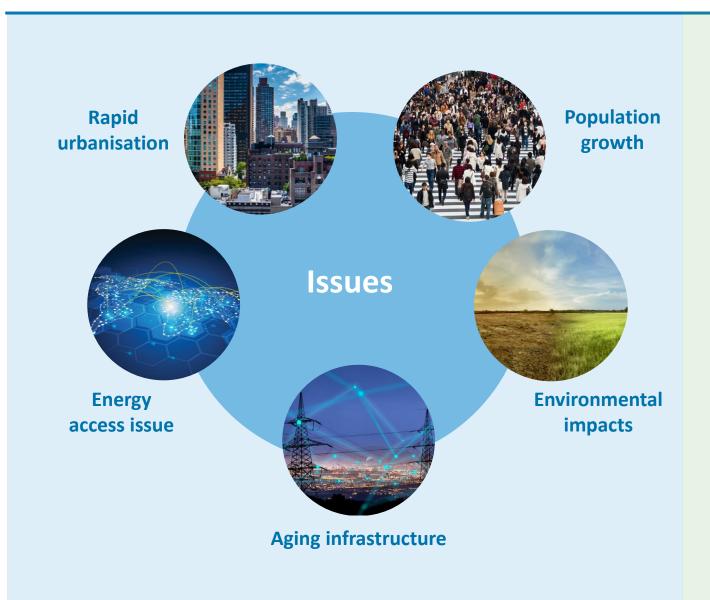






### **Drivers for renewable energy –** issues







Affordable electricity



Reliable electricity



**Smart** cities



**Educated** citizens

#### Rooftop solar PV system – innovative solutions





**Pilot Projects** 















Less time



Requires time



**Expensive** 



Results not guaranteed

#### **SolarCity Simulator –** objective





Web application

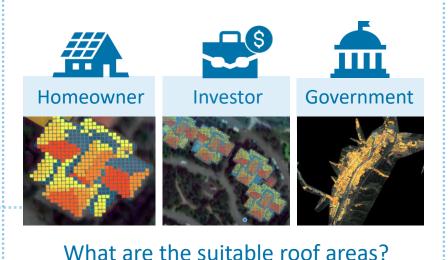


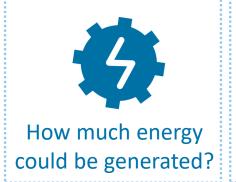






#### Generation and revenue







## **SolarCity Simulator –** methodology



#### Requirements



#### SolarCity platform

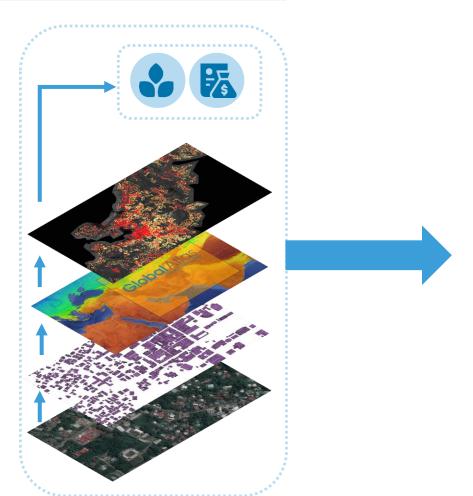
Economic potential Socio-environmental benefits

Technical potential

Solar resources

3D building footprint

Satellite imagery







#### How to use the simulator – input parameters



#### 1 Rooftop

- Roofs
- PV surface
- 2 Installation (setting)
  - PV capacity
  - Storage capacity
  - Panel efficiency
  - Panel lifespan
    - System and roof rental cost
  - PV system
  - Storage
  - Maintenance and operation
  - Roof rental

- 4 \$ Financing
  - Loan interest rate
  - Load period
  - Down payment
  - Consumption (setting)
    - Self-consumption rate
    - Annual consumption
    - Electricity price
    - Benchmark price
  - Policy incentives
    - Generation subsidy
    - Installation subsidy
    - Corporate tax rate
    - Corporate tax credit

- 7 Environmental impacts
  - CO<sub>2</sub> emission factor
  - Particulate matter (PM) emission factor
  - Nitrogen oxides (NOx) emission factor
  - Car emission factor
  - Trees sequestering factor



#### **How to use the simulator –** output parameters



1 Installation



PV surface



**Annual production** 



Annual consumption

2 Financing



Upfront investment Payback to equity Total revenue Net income Cash flow



Investment
Payback to equity
Equity Internal Rate of Return



Alternative energy reduction Government spending

3 Environmental and social benefits



CO<sub>2</sub> emission reduction



PM and NOx emission reduction



Cars not driven



Trees planted

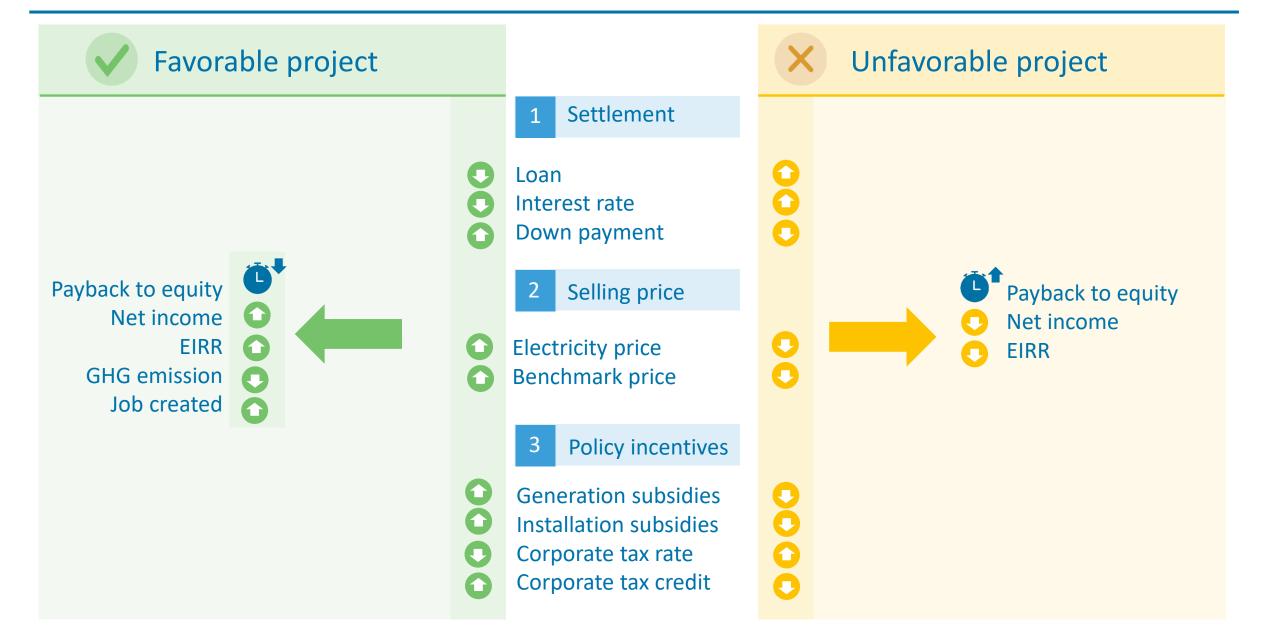


Jobs created



### How to build a simulation – guidance







## Demo

## **SolarCity Simulator –** key messages







Affordable electricity



Reliable electricity



**Policy design** 



**Target setting** 



**Rooftop solar PV** 



Environment al impacts



**Educated citizens** 

#### Panel discussion



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# Questions?





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